



3-Dimensional Knapsack problems

BCS 36

Angelos Vasilikiotis
Etienne Huijds
Luigelo Davila
Stylliani Mikeli
Greg Vadasz





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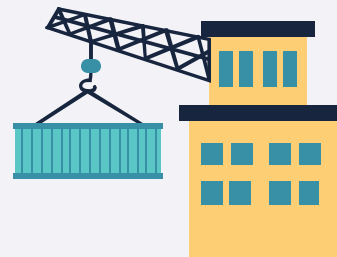
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01



Introduction

Exploring the 3D Knapsack Challenge



02 Problem Statement



Objective

- Maximize Value by efficiently packing parcels

Adaptation

- Handling three pentomino-shaped parcels (P, L, T).

Features

- 3D visualization
- User-friendly interface

Further Inquiries

- Full Pentominoes Cargo Utilization
- Maximum Pentominoes Value

Investigation

- Full Cargo Utilization
- Maximum Parcel Value

Validation

- Code implementation





03

Algorithm Overview





03 Backtrack Algorithm



Objective

- Efficient 3D Parcel Packing.

Approach

- Use backtracking for optimal position & rotations

Constraints

- Full cargo-space
- Introducing holes

Process

- Continuously exploration and backtracking.

Goal

- Fill cargo space

Outcome

- Optimal arrangement of parcels

Implementation

- Recursion
- Rotations for efficiency





03 Genetic Algorithm



Initialize Population

Setup Parcel, order and score.



Crossover

Select two parents from top 50% for uniform crossover.



Evaluation

Assess new population's fitness.



Selection

Sort population by score.
Use elitism.



Mutation

Make small random changes for diversity.



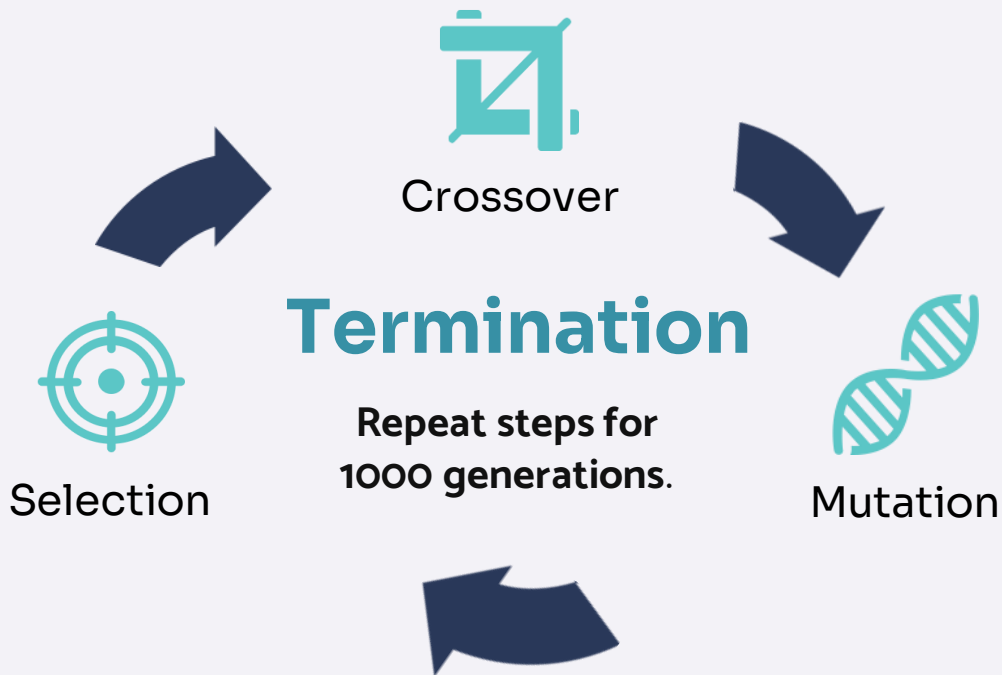
Plateau

If reached, reset majority of population using elitism.





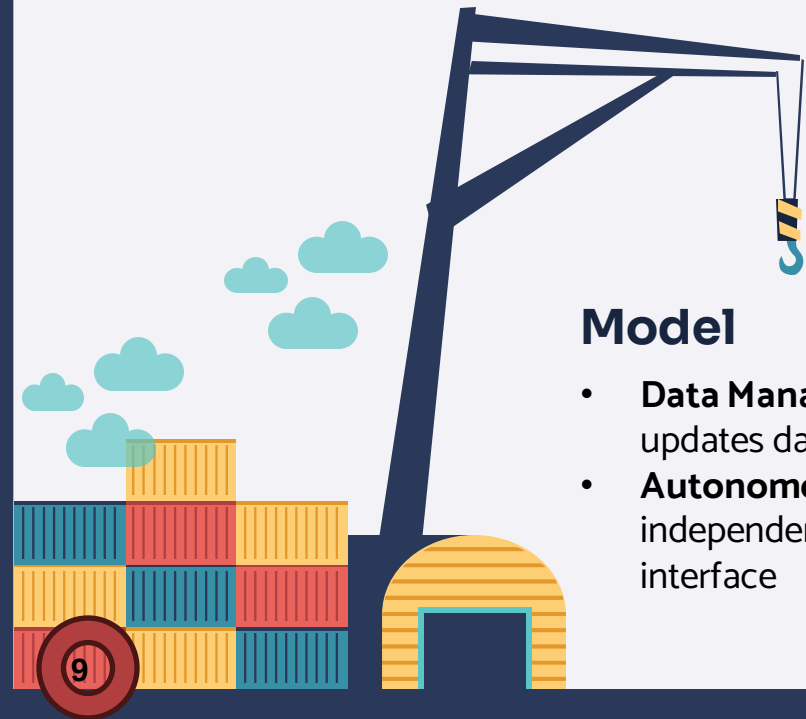
03 Genetic Algorithm





04 Implementation

Model View Controller (MVC)



Model

- **Data Manager:** Handles and updates data.
- **Autonomous:** Works independent of the user interface

View

- **Data Display:** Showcases data to the user.
- **Interface Presenter:** Manages user interface

Controller

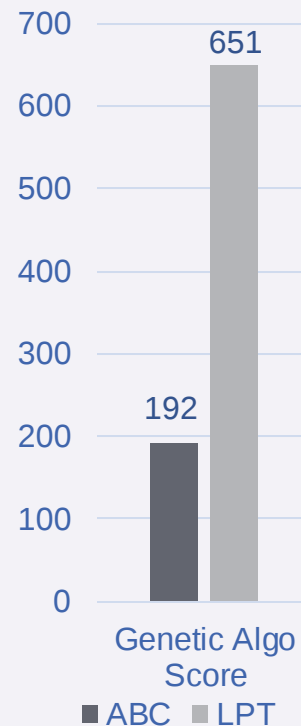
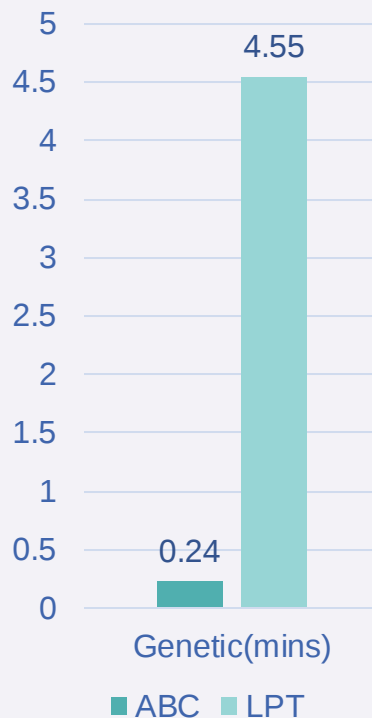
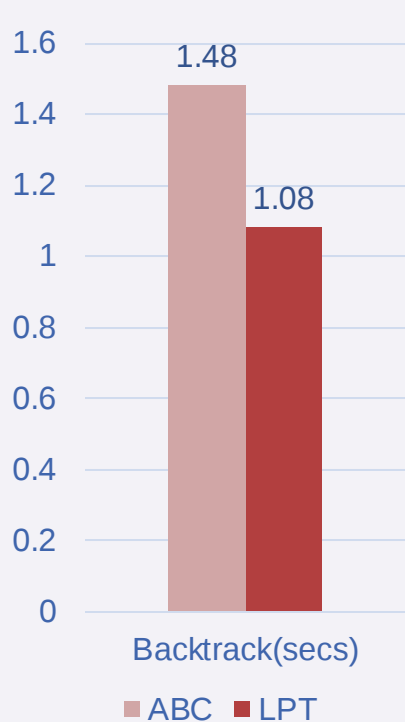
- **The Bridge:** Connects Model & View.
- **User Input Handler:** Processes user input and updates Model and View



04 DEMONSTRATION



05 Performance

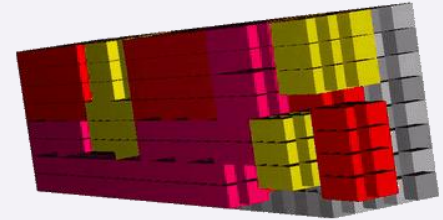




06

Parcels Result

Fill Cargo Space with A, B or C parcels without gaps?



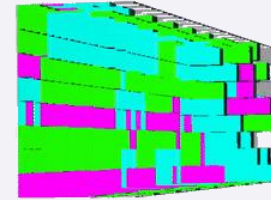
● Parcel A ● Parcel B ● Parcel C



06

Pentominoes

Result



Can the cargo space be fully packed with L, P, and/or T pentominoes without gaps?



P Pentomino



L Pentomino



T Pentomino



06 Conclusion

	Description	Answer / Result
Question A	Fill cargo space with A, B, or C parcels, no gaps?	No
Question B	Max value for A, B, C parcels (3, 4, 5 units) in cargo space?	192
Question C	Can the cargo space be fully packed with L, P, and/or T pentominoes without gaps?	No
Question D	Max value for L, P, T pentominoes (3, 4, 5 units) in cargo space?	651



07 Future Enhancements

Heuristic Approach

Study unimplemented advanced strategies like simulated annealing.

Hybrid Optimization

Investigate combining genetic algorithms and local search for performance boost.

Deep Learning

Consider future implementation for heuristic improvement

Parallelization Examination

Examine parallelization to enhance scalability for larger problem instances

Dynamic Adaptation

Develop dynamic adjustments for diverse problem scenario.

Resources Optimization

Optimize CPU usage for improved efficiency.



08 Who DID What

	Angelos	Etienne	Greg	Luigelo	Styliany
GUI & Architecture	10%	10%	-	80%	-
Backtrack	10%	-	-	-	90%
Genetic Algorithm	5%	-	85%	10%	-
Heuristics	15%	15%	-	-	70%
Knapsack	10%	10%	-	10%	70%
Presentation	60%	10%	5%	25%	
Report	-	5%	95%	-	-

Thanks!

Any questions?



Interact with us

